

## PROVO SUMMER SCHOOL.

A Brief Outline of the Interesting Proceedings.

Several Instructive Lectures by Noted Educators—Reception Given in Honor of Dr. Baldwin.

At the second session of the Provo Summer school, Miss Flora J. Cook delivered a very interesting and instructive lecture on teaching natural sciences. The idea of the unity of studies was the central one, and she sketched a year's work in observation and experiments with natural objects.

Dr. Baldwin then spoke of psychology. The address was full of deep thought, and was followed with the closest attention. The closing address of the session was by Prof. Stewart, whose subject, "Numbers," was admirably handled.

Dr. Baldwin opened the third session with an address on the "Governing Power."

On Tuesday morning he spoke on methods of training the juvenile mind, and was followed by Miss Cook, who introduced her class of children and illustrated the methods used in instructing them.

Dr. Baldwin next spoke on sense perception and the lecture was among the most instructive of the course.

TUESDAY AFTERNOON.

Professor Stewart occupied the first hour in teaching members. He lectured from the standpoint of knowing the underlying principles, not the mere committing to memory of rules. The same fundamental principles underlie teaching in every branch. He took up the two questions of Monday—"Can a term legitimately have two meanings?" and—"Can a problem be comprehended in the abstract that cannot be demonstrated in the concrete?" Both questions were decided negatively, although Professor Stewart arraigned the text books for doing both. The greatest fault of the old method is the dealing with symbols only. After the lecture the professor answered many questions, written and oral and left the subject to be taken up later.

Dr. Baldwin continued his lecture on "Education of Self-Perception," carrying it along the lines suggested by the diagram presented on Monday.

Prof. Stewart talked to the members for an hour, bringing out his theories of concrete and abstract, the principal and the process with great distinction.

WEDNESDAY MORNING.

After singing "How Firm a Foundation," prayer was offered by Superintendent Joshua Greenwood.

Miss Flora J. Cook took the rostrum and spoke in advocacy of teaching mythology to small children. We need not tell them these fables are true, but we may rest assured that they will learn noble truths from them. Any teacher who has recesses can do something original with his children even when he works under ironical rules.

Spent the first hour in teaching them direction out of doors and then upon the blackboard a diagram of the weather and teach them to do the same, and record the wind, clouds, dew, clouds, etc.

This she said would be a most useful use to him in geography at present, but would extend his vocabulary and fill him with the feeling that all nature is alive and beautiful; it will be a very good preparation for future geography.

She related several beautiful myths and explained the beauty and adaptability of leaving out all the cruelty and horror and enlarging as much as possible on the love, kindness and beauty, thus filling their lives and souls with love, kindness and beauty.

She gave a model for a circle maker, and recommended drawing and painting for seat work, enjoying on the teachers the duty of always giving their work an objective point by setting some question, as, which of these birds would which swim best.

The teacher's own crude efforts drawing from nature were referred to books. Ask the child to put something on his paper which will tell you what bird (for instance) he had in his mind. Give them something definite to do.

Miss Baber next took the rostrum and presented her lecture with a very short but beautiful and effective drill, which was received with applause. She explained that this was a recess; such a recess as the teacher may give at any hour in the day when children seem to need it. She did not approve of hurried lessons. As to definitions, the proper thing to do when you have made one is to go at once and make another. She asked the teachers to give a definition of "bird" which would not be objected to by the others. They did not succeed, and she drew the inference that a definition is a generalization of all that one person knows about one thing, and cannot be accepted by one who knows something more about that thing.

Miss Baber stated that children born in the country have a much better foundation for an education than city children; if only the teacher will draw out from them the natural facts which they have observed. She placed the blame on the school and not on the boy who plays truant. If the teacher cannot get his children interested, it is because he does not present his lessons in a way adapted to the capacity of the child. Do not be afraid to put a little poetry and fancy into your teaching. She recommended guide-books etc., for legends, and said the Indians of the Rocky Mountains had many, which were well worth searching out. Miss Baber laid much stress on keeping clear in the minds of children the distinction between facts and symbols. Dr. Baldwin, in speaking on the "Education of Self-Perception," said a sense percept can no more become a self-percept than silver can become gold. The experience a child gains before his fifth year will lead out to the sense, but those acquired later will remain.

Perceiving is taking food into the stomach makes a full man; thinking is digesting and assimilating food, and makes a strong man.

There are three groups of realities: 1. Material realities, perceived by the senses. 2. Spiritual realities, a knowledge of self. 3. Necessary realities as time, space, right, wrong, etc., are as real as anything in the material world.

There are three activities of self—self-perceives, discerns, and creates. You have heard about perception and we pass on to discernment, which is seeing things in their relations with each other. Nothing is isolated in this world, for that which is isolated perishes. A thought is a picture, but a discernment is not a picture, it is an understanding of relation. He who understands all the relations of the simplest flower of the field, understands the universe and the Creator himself.

"I am sorry for the man who believes this grand world of relations came by chance." Poor old Herbert Spencer. He tried fifty years to build a world without a God; but at last he said, "Back of all is an infinite cause," and he calls it force; we call it God.

Anyone with intelligence above a mosquito knows that nothing is kind, benevolent, progressive, but a person. God is all these and he is a person. He gave us reason, and "We think the thoughts of God after him." Thinking is studying things in their relations. A man becomes a master when he can think the universe into classes; but he who remains among simple precepts never conquers. There are three and only three steps in this thinking:

First—Particular notions. Second—General notions. Third—Reasoning on them.

We conceive when we think our notions into classes; we judge when we study the relations of things, and we reason when we find out general truths.

Steps in thinking: 1—Observe; 2—Compare; 3—Generalize; 4—Classify; 5—Name.

"We first observe because we must have notions of things. We compare things to find differences and resemblances so that our notions may be clear out. We group resemblances to make our observations compact and this is generalization; as, we ignore the differences between peaches, pears, plums, and consider only their resemblances and call them all fruits. This includes classification and naming.

We lead children to think by leading them to classify. Classification enters into every grade and stage of life, differing only in depth and degree. Education is training pupils to think through all these stages."

NOTES.

A somewhat informal, but very pleasant reception was given in honor of Dr. Baldwin and the other summer school teachers, in the Academy building, on Tuesday evening. A few formal and some informal addresses were made, considerable good music, both vocal and instrumental was rendered, and the reception ended in a general chat and hand-shaking.

A special lecture to mothers will be given by Miss Allen of the Cook County Normal school on Thursday evening, in the Latter-day Saints tabernacle.

The Provo summer school includes, besides the regular lectures, a normal course in Sunday school work and a normal course in the Y. M. M. L. association, and other special classes.

FINANCIAL.

New York Money Market.

New York, Aug. 9.—Money on call easy; closed, 4 1/2%.

Prime mercantile paper, 5 1/2%. Stock certificates, 4 1/2% to 5 1/2%. Demand 4 1/2% to 5 1/2%.

New York Stock Market.

New York, Aug. 9.—Deals at the stock exchange were characterized by weakness during a great part of the day, and in some instances sharp declines were recorded. The bears were unusually aggressive. There was little or no support from day traders, the declines ranging from 1/4 to 1/2 in the latter part of the day. The market took on strength and advanced, where from 1 to 4 points. Speculation left off strong in tone, with quotations in a number of instances about those of yesterday.

Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is taken; it is pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the system effectually, dispels colds, headaches and fevers and cures habitual constipation. Syrup of Figs is the only remedy of its kind ever produced, pleasing to the taste and acceptable to the stomach, prompt in its action and truly beneficial in its effects, prepared only from the most healthy and agreeable substances, its many excellent qualities commend it to all and have made it the most popular remedy known.

Syrup of Figs is for sale in 50c and \$1 bottles by all leading druggists. Any reliable druggist who may not have it on hand will procure it promptly for any one who wishes to try it. Do not accept any substitute.

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO. SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. LOUISVILLE, KY. NEW YORK, N.Y.

B. H. SCHETTLER, Banking and Brokerage, 60, South East Temple St.

REAL ESTATE, STOCKS AND BONDS BOUGHT AND SOLD.

NOTARY WORK.

UTAH.

Commercial and Savings Bank, SALT LAKE CITY.

Capital, \$200,000. Surplus, \$40,000.

Five per cent interest paid on Savings Deposits, compounded four times a year. Nickel Savings Stamps for sale at the bank or any of its agents.

DIRECTORS: Francis Armstrong, P. W. Madsen, Dr. Joseph Richards, W. E. Elmer, J. A. Harris, George A. Love, W. E. Smalley, J. O. Stoddard, H. L. A. Cullen, Samuel McIntyre, M. E. Curren.

National Bank of the Republic, Capital, \$500,000.

PROGRESS BUILDING, SALT LAKE CITY.

6 per cent interest paid on Time Deposits.

DIRECTORS: FRANK KNOX, L. C. KARRICK, J. A. Harris, George A. Love, W. E. Smalley, J. O. Stoddard, H. L. A. Cullen, Samuel McIntyre, M. E. Curren.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S BANK, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Established 1852. Transacts a General Banking Business.

J. E. DOOLY, CASHIER.

ESTABLISHED 1874.

MCCORMICK & CO., BANKERS, SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH.

A General Banking Business Transacted.

Collectors Promptly made on All Points in the West and North West. Carefully attended to. Consignments of Ores and Bullion. Exchange and Telegraphic Transfers on the Principal Cities of the United States and Europe.

PRINCIPAL CORRESPONDENTS: New York—Importers and Traders' National Bank, Kountze Brothers, Chicago—Commercial National Bank, San Francisco—First National Bank, Omaha—Omaha National Bank, St. Louis—National Bank of Commerce, Kansas City—First National Bank, Denver—Denver National Bank, City National Bank, Portland, Oregon—First National Bank, London—Martin's Bank (Limited) 68 Lombard Street.

T. R. Jones & Co., BANKERS, SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH.

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS, \$145,000.

UNION NATIONAL BANK, Successor to WALKER BROS., Bankers, Established 1880.

UNITED STATES DEPOSITORY.

SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES FOR RENT.

J. E. Walker, Pres., M. H. Walker, V. Pres., J. H. Walker, Cashier, J. H. Walker, Jr., Assistant Cashier.

Capital, \$300,000. Surplus, \$50,000.

COMMERCIAL NATIONAL BANK, OF SALT LAKE CITY.

Cor. Second South and Commercial Sts.

General Banking in All Its Branches.

Issues Certificates of Deposits payable on demand, bearing interest at 4% a year.

Receives Drafts and Bills of Exchange on all principal cities in the United States and Europe.

Geo. M. Downey, Pres., W. P. Noble, V. Pres., John Marshall, M. P., F. H. Amersbach, John J. Daly, O. J. Salisbury, Mary Ann O'Connell, Cashier, Edwin Kimball, Cashier.

STEREOTYPING, At THE HERALD Office.



ONE ENJOYS

Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is taken; it is pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the system effectually, dispels colds, headaches and fevers and cures habitual constipation. Syrup of Figs is the only remedy of its kind ever produced, pleasing to the taste and acceptable to the stomach, prompt in its action and truly beneficial in its effects, prepared only from the most healthy and agreeable substances, its many excellent qualities commend it to all and have made it the most popular remedy known.

Syrup of Figs is for sale in 50c and \$1 bottles by all leading druggists. Any reliable druggist who may not have it on hand will procure it promptly for any one who wishes to try it. Do not accept any substitute.

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO. SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. LOUISVILLE, KY. NEW YORK, N.Y.

B. H. SCHETTLER, Banking and Brokerage, 60, South East Temple St.

REAL ESTATE, STOCKS AND BONDS BOUGHT AND SOLD.

NOTARY WORK.

UTAH.

Commercial and Savings Bank, SALT LAKE CITY.

Capital, \$200,000. Surplus, \$40,000.

Five per cent interest paid on Savings Deposits, compounded four times a year. Nickel Savings Stamps for sale at the bank or any of its agents.

DIRECTORS: Francis Armstrong, P. W. Madsen, Dr. Joseph Richards, W. E. Elmer, J. A. Harris, George A. Love, W. E. Smalley, J. O. Stoddard, H. L. A. Cullen, Samuel McIntyre, M. E. Curren.

National Bank of the Republic, Capital, \$500,000.

PROGRESS BUILDING, SALT LAKE CITY.

6 per cent interest paid on Time Deposits.

DIRECTORS: FRANK KNOX, L. C. KARRICK, J. A. Harris, George A. Love, W. E. Smalley, J. O. Stoddard, H. L. A. Cullen, Samuel McIntyre, M. E. Curren.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S BANK, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Established 1852. Transacts a General Banking Business.

J. E. DOOLY, CASHIER.

ESTABLISHED 1874.

MCCORMICK & CO., BANKERS, SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH.

A General Banking Business Transacted.

Collectors Promptly made on All Points in the West and North West. Carefully attended to. Consignments of Ores and Bullion. Exchange and Telegraphic Transfers on the Principal Cities of the United States and Europe.

PRINCIPAL CORRESPONDENTS: New York—Importers and Traders' National Bank, Kountze Brothers, Chicago—Commercial National Bank, San Francisco—First National Bank, Omaha—Omaha National Bank, St. Louis—National Bank of Commerce, Kansas City—First National Bank, Denver—Denver National Bank, City National Bank, Portland, Oregon—First National Bank, London—Martin's Bank (Limited) 68 Lombard Street.

T. R. Jones & Co., BANKERS, SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH.

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS, \$145,000.

UNION NATIONAL BANK, Successor to WALKER BROS., Bankers, Established 1880.

UNITED STATES DEPOSITORY.

SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES FOR RENT.

J. E. Walker, Pres., M. H. Walker, V. Pres., J. H. Walker, Cashier, J. H. Walker, Jr., Assistant Cashier.

Capital, \$300,000. Surplus, \$50,000.

COMMERCIAL NATIONAL BANK, OF SALT LAKE CITY.

Cor. Second South and Commercial Sts.

General Banking in All Its Branches.

Issues Certificates of Deposits payable on demand, bearing interest at 4% a year.

Receives Drafts and Bills of Exchange on all principal cities in the United States and Europe.

Geo. M. Downey, Pres., W. P. Noble, V. Pres., John Marshall, M. P., F. H. Amersbach, John J. Daly, O. J. Salisbury, Mary Ann O'Connell, Cashier, Edwin Kimball, Cashier.

STEREOTYPING, At THE HERALD Office.



RAILROAD ANNOUNCEMENTS.

Union Pacific SYSTEM. THE THROUGH CAR LINE.

TRAINS ARRIVE AND DEPART AT SALT LAKE CITY DAILY AS FOLLOWS: (Effective August 6, 1893.)

ARRIVE:

From all points east, 3:00 a.m.

From Butte, Portland, San Francisco, Cache Valley and Ogden, 10:00 a.m.

From all points east, Park City and Ogden, 11:00 a.m.

From San Francisco, Ogden and intermediate points, 7:30 p.m.

From Provo and intermediate points, 9:45 a.m.

From Milford, Utah, Provo and Eureka, 6:30 p.m.

From terminus and Tooele, 4:00 p.m.

DEPART:

For Ogden, intermediate points, San Francisco, Park City and all points east, 7:45 a.m.

For Ogden, and intermediate points, 4:00 p.m.

For Ogden, and all points east, 6:30 p.m.

For Ogden, Butte, Helena, Portland, Cache Valley and San Francisco, 8 p.m.

For Eureka, Provo, Utah and Eureka, 7:15 a.m.

For Provo and intermediate points, 5:00 p.m.

For Tooele and terminus, 7:45 a.m.

\*Run only on Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

\*Trains south of Utah run three times a week only, leaving Utah Monday, Wednesday and Friday, and leave Eureka Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

\*For Ogden, Park City and all points east, special local advertisement.

CITY TICKET OFFICE, 201 MAIN ST.

D. E. BURLEY, Gen'l Agt. Passenger Dept.

E. DICKINSON, Gen'l Manager.

Rio Grande Western.

Standard Gauge.

CURRENT TIME TABLE.

IN EFFECT JULY 30, 1893.

LEAVE SALT LAKE:

No. 2—For Bingham, Wasatch, Provo, Grand Junction and all points east, 8:05 a.m.

No. 4—For Provo, Grand Junction and all points east, 7:50 p.m.

No. 6—For Eureka and Sapperton, 4:00 p.m.

No. 3—For Ogden and the west, 11:50 p.m.

No. 1—For Ogden and the west, 11:15 a.m.

ARRIVES SALT LAKE:

No. 1—From Eureka, Provo, Grand Junction and the east, 11:05 a.m.

No. 3—From Provo, Grand Junction and the east, 11:50 p.m.

No. 7—From Provo, Payson, Eureka and Silver City, 10:09 a.m.

No. 5—From Wasatch, Bingham and all points east, 5:40 p.m.

No. 2—From Ogden and the west, 7:55 a.m.

No. 4—From Ogden and the west, 7:40 p.m.

Only line running through Pullman palace sleeping cars Salt Lake to San Francisco; Salt Lake to Denver via Grand Junction, and Salt Lake to Kansas City and Chicago via Colorado points.

TICKET OFFICE, 15 W. SECOND SOUTH ST.

D. C. DODGE, A. E. WILBY, J. H. BENNETT, Gen. Mgr. Gen. Supp. Gen. Pass. & T.A.

BURLINGTON ROUTE.

BEST LINE TO DENVER, Omaha, Kansas City, ST. LOUIS, CHICAGO.

Three Trains Daily.

Secure your tickets and sleeping car accommodations at Rio Grande Western Railway office, 15 West Second South street.

W. F. McMillan, Gen'l Agt.

UTAH NATIONAL BANK, CAPITAL AND SURPLUS, \$222,000.

Transacts a General Banking Business.

SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES FOR RENT.

JOSEPH M. STOUT, President; ALEXANDER JOHNSON, Vice-President; P. L. WILLIAMS, Second Vice-President; A. B. JONES, Cashier.

Established 1841. 140 OFFICERS.

THE OLDEST AND LARGEST.

R. G. DUN & CO., THE—

MERCANTILE AGENCY.

Geo. Osmund, General Manager, Utah and Idaho. Offices in Progress Building, Salt Lake City.

STEREOTYPING, At THE HERALD Office.

# THE HERALD'S GREAT OFFER!

## THE CHANCE OF THE SEASON!

### Opportunity to Secure Our Beautiful Pictorial Home Books Absolutely Free.

If you agree to take the DAILY HERALD for six months and pay \$1.00 per month for the same, you will be entitled, after you have paid for the paper for three months, to any one of the beautiful books mentioned below. All are handsomely bound, and the Regular Price for most of them in Book Stores is \$4.00 each. Some retail for more.

This is your very best chance to obtain choice books, suitable for presents, your home and library, without an outlay of money, and you get the paper and book from us at exactly the same price that you would have to pay for any other first-class paper without the book.

The books are expensive but we make this offer with the hope of securing you as a permanent subscriber. We repeat, the book will be delivered after you have paid for three months' subscription at \$1.00 per month.

## A Most Liberal Offer.

To New Subscribers of

# THE DAILY HERALD

## The Savage World.

The Great Pictorial History of the World's Creatures. The Grand Master Book of America's Greatest Historian. A Mammoth Natural History of Fish, Insect, Bird and Mammal Life on our Globe.

By J. W. Buel, 1,200 Magnificent Engravings and colored plates produced at a cost of over \$20,000, and is bound with beautiful emblematic stamp, embossed in gold, silver and color.



## HEROES OF THE DARK CONTINENT.

### —AND—

### How Stanley Found Emin Pasha.

The whole story of wonderful Africa, from the earliest days to the present time, in the GREAT NEW STANLEY BOOK, containing the complete and thrilling account of his last and greatest expedition, from Stanley's own letters and despatches, his wonderful adventures, daring exploits, splendid discoveries, marvelous trips through the wild jungles, and how he found Emin Pasha. One Splendid Volume